

Table 1: East Asian Intra-Regional Trade as Percent of Total Trade

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<i>A S E A N 10 :</i>	15.93	17.97	16.97	21.14	22.75	25.51
Brunei	n.a.	n.a.	27.45	35.30	33.89	34.05
Indonesia	n.a.	n.a.	9.26	14.55	18.16	22.93
Malaysia	n.a.	n.a.	24.28	22.35	25.40	25.54
Philippines	n.a.	n.a.	9.29	11.72	15.61	18.08
Singapore	n.a.	n.a.	19.54	26.20	26.06	31.26
Thailand	n.a.	n.a.	12.60	15.59	18.08	19.97
Cambodia	n.a.	n.a.	56.64	73.59	24.75	15.83
Laos	n.a.	n.a.	63.17	55.70	65.05	65.21
Myanmar	n.a.	n.a.	26.86	39.11	35.84	51.17
Vietnam	n.a.	n.a.	16.55	24.96	23.47	21.22
<i>A S E A N + 3 :</i>	28.96	29.18	28.61	37.03	37.43	39.43
Brunei	80.10	77.28	81.65	79.50	74.19	78.18
Indonesia	58.30	53.32	51.67	49.54	50.58	56.01
Malaysia	46.73	54.14	49.62	48.23	49.39	50.18
Philippines	33.76	36.01	32.85	37.54	39.67	47.42
Singapore	36.87	40.78	39.51	47.20	46.53	53.60
Thailand	38.16	42.75	42.57	43.66	44.89	49.54
Cambodia	n.a.	67.41	68.58	81.52	35.85	30.09
Laos	n.a.	82.57	85.68	65.33	72.79	74.58
Myanmar	50.63	42.90	58.67	72.49	62.19	75.30
Vietnam	n.a.	10.48	27.76	57.56	56.40	51.68
Japan	20.67	20.33	21.19	29.88	30.86	36.77
South Korea	29.20	26.65	29.11	35.40	36.62	41.52
China	29.35	36.23	21.29	33.73	33.14	30.02
<i>E a s t A s i a 15 :</i>	32.73	34.99	41.14	49.54	50.43	52.71
Brunei	n.a.	n.a.	85.03	81.99	75.85	78.89
Indonesia	n.a.	n.a.	58.07	56.44	57.53	62.05
Malaysia	n.a.	n.a.	55.75	55.80	58.07	58.21
Philippines	n.a.	n.a.	42.07	47.31	53.12	61.27
Singapore	n.a.	n.a.	47.35	56.11	55.63	63.26
Thailand	n.a.	n.a.	48.46	49.72	52.29	55.76
Cambodia	n.a.	n.a.	70.79	86.09	54.14	63.21
Laos	n.a.	n.a.	86.37	68.75	74.10	75.57
Myanmar	n.a.	n.a.	62.34	77.89	69.40	78.25
Vietnam	n.a.	n.a.	38.17	71.58	66.52	61.27
Japan	n.a.	n.a.	28.76	39.35	40.65	45.60
South Korea	n.a.	n.a.	34.00	42.31	44.09	48.18
China	n.a.	n.a.	57.09	50.83	46.71	43.91
Hong Kong	n.a.	n.a.	58.70	65.04	67.50	71.39
Taiwan	n.a.	n.a.	39.30	49.85	52.27	59.37
<i>M e m o i t e m s :</i>						
EU -25	57.34	58.39	65.38	65.15	64.62	66.07
N A F T A	33.20	38.36	37.25	41.97	46.90	44.86
South Asia	3.50	3.04	2.70	4.20	4.05	5.59

Source: Chia (2007)

**Table 2: ASEAN's FTA Partners**

	Population 2003 (million)	GNP size 2003 (US\$ billion)	GNP per capita 2003 (US\$)	Exports 2003 (US\$ billion)	Imports 2003 (US\$ billion)	Total trade 2003 (US\$ billion)
ASEAN10	537.2	641	1,193	451.0	386.4	838.1
China	1,288.4	1,417	1,100	438.4	412.8	851.2
ASEAN-China	1,825.6	2,058	1,127	889.4	799.2	1,689.3
ASEAN's %share	29.4	31.1	105.9	50.7	48.3	49.6
Japan	127.2	4,390	34,510	471.9	383.0	854.9
ASEAN-Japan	664.4	5,031	7,572	922.9	769.4	1,693.0
ASEAN's %share	80.9	12.7	15.8	48.9	50.2	49.5
South Korea	47.9	576	12,020	194.3	178.8	373.1
ASEAN-Korea	585.1	1,217	2,080	645.3	565.2	1,211.2
ASEAN's %share	91.8	52.7	57.4	69.9	68.4	69.2
China-Japan-Korea	1,463.5	6,383	4,361	1,104.6	974.6	2,079.2
ASEAN+3	2,000.7	7,024	3,511	1,555.6	1,361.0	2,917.3
ASEAN's %share	26.9	9.1	34.0	29.0	28.4	28.7
Australia-NZCER	23.9	495	20,711	86.9	107.2	194.1
ASEAN-CER	561.1	1,136	2,025	537.9	493.6	1,032.2
ASEAN's share	95.7	56.4	58.9	83.9	78.3	81.2
India	1,064.4	568	530	54.7	69.7	124.5
ASEAN-India	1,601.6	1,209	755	505.7	456.1	962.6
ASEAN's %share	33.5	53.0	158.0	89.2	84.7	87.1
United States	291.0	10,946	37,610	724.0	1,305.6	2,029.6
ASEAN-US	828.2	11,587	13,991	1,175.0	1,692.0	2,867.7
ASEAN's %share	64.9	5.5	8.5	38.4	22.8	29.2

Source: Chia (2007)

**Table 3: Japan's Foreign Direct Investment in East Asia (US\$ million)**

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Asia	8,177	5,028	10,531	16,188	17,155
China	2,622	3,980	5,863	6,575	6,164
Asian NIEs	3,001	31	1,873	4,902	3,886
Hong Kong	229	-62	491	1,787	1,495
Taiwan	451	217	473	828	488
South Korea	437	333	771	1,736	1,514
Singapore	1,884	-457	138	557	390
ASEAN4	2,166	773	2,534	4,276	6,037
Thailand	528	678	1,867	2,125	2,007
Indonesia	307	484	498	1,185	719
Malaysia	257	-504	163	524	2,941
Philippines	1,074	114	6	442	370
India	146	124	139	266	513

Source: Chia (2007)

**Table 4: TNI Values for the 100 Largest TNCs from Developing Countries, by Region, 2007**

Region	Average TNI <sup>a</sup>	
	TNI	Number of TNCs
Africa (South Africa)	47.6	9
South-East Asia	49.9	19
South Asia	47.4	2
East Asia	59.2	57
West Asia	56.1	4
Latin America and the Caribbean	40.9	9
Total	54.4	100

Source: UNCTAD (2009)

a TNI is calculated as the average of the following three ratios: foreign assets to total assets, foreign sales to total sales and foreign employment to total employment.

Note: Due to differing reporting periods, an insufficient number of TNCs in the developing-country list have reported 2008 data to enable a 2007-2008 comparison.